The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1870. NO. 5.

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Office Front street, residence east of railroad, Knight's Landing, Cal. no26-3m

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Absorbing State Rights.

EXTRACT FROM THE SPEECH OF SENATOR THURMAN, AT CLEVELAND.

I shall speak first of State Rights. There was a time when no Statesman dared to deny that there were certain important, indispensable rights which belonged to the State, and that if the State were deprived of them this Government would become a despotism—the worst of despotisms. But at the breaking out of the war and afterward, our opponents took advantage of circumstances to centralize power. I wish, before going further, to have it distinctly understood that what I shall speak of will have nothing whatever to do with secession. There is no man of candor who will deny that for the last ten years the tendency has been, and now is to consolidate, to centralize the power in the Federal Government. What is it that made this country what it was to our fathers, what it is to ourselves, and what we hoped it would be to our posterity? It was because this was said to be a free government. Not the government of a monarch, an oligarchy or an aristocracy; but the government of the people. New England had the honor of setting the brightest example of Democratic Government of any colony which ever settled in a new country. It was New England which established the township system. In the township the people met together and decided questions concerning them. The lowest political division we have in Ohio is the school district, and the people of these districts decide district matters. Rising from that we come to townships, the people deciding township matters without interference from other townships. Ascending, we come to counties, the inhabitants settling county questions among themselves. Next we come to the State, and *it used to be* that the people of the States settled State matters among themselves alone. That is the only true system of free government. But there are questions which concern more than one State, and thus the necessity of a Federal or General Government, which is to decide questions affecting all the States and our foreign relations. Hence our forefathers drew up the Federal Constitution. That happy system of local self-government and of a general government at the same time, though complicated, is perfect and harmonious, and has been the admiration of every political ecomomist who has ever studied it. But, as I have said, the tendency of the last ten years has been to take from the States their dearest and most sacred rights and vest them in the general government. The time has now come for the people to say whether it is for their interest that this shall go on.

My colleague, Mr. Sherman, in a recent speech, remarked that the effect of our late civil war was to fuse the country into one great nation. Fuse! That means melted, doesn't it? And, as there was nothing else to melt down, the States must have been melted or fused, and the power consolidated in the General Government, which would leave us what Jackson pronounced the most despicable of despotisms. Again, I might quote the United States Attorney General, who said in a recent speech at Atlanta, that now and henceforth the State lines might be abolished! Can I be called to account, then, when these prominent men of the other party speak so plainly of the tendency to centralize power?

What gives the legislators at Washington the power to legislate to take money? The United States Constitution, which provides that the Congress shall be chosen from the States—two Senators from each State, and Representatives from each State according to population. I say nothing against taking away the rights of a State when in rebellion, but for more than five years we have had profound peace, and during that time ten States have been deprived of representation in either branch of Congress by the mere will and fiat of the Radical party. Even at this time, though they talk of reconstruction being completed, there is Georgia without a Senator or Representative in Congress. And all this time, the tax-gatherer has been in these States, but the Representation has been wanting.

Our forefathers thought that to prevent usurpation and to secure the liberties of the people it was necessary to have written Constitutions, and from the beginning of their settlement here they began to frame written Constitutions, so plain that a wayfaring man though a fool might not err in reading them. And who made those Constitutions? The people. In 1815, the people of Ohio thought it necessary to change their Constitution. Did they ask permission of any other State or of Congress? No. That Constitution concerned themselves, and they themselves changed it for themselves. But how has it been within the last five years? At the close of the war the rebellious States had Constitutions, republican in form, admittedly so, and needed but a few words of change to adapt them to the changed circumstances. But Congress, the first thing compelled the people of those ten States to abrogate those Constitutions. Nay, more, they compelled them to make new Constitutions to suit—not the people of those States—but the majority of Congress, and this when one-third of all the States were not represented in that Congress. Does not this look like a tendency to centralization?

Before 1863 you got your bank notes from banks authorized by the States, and the whole matter under the control of the people. State banks existed before the Federal Constitution, and not until recently did any one dare deny that the State had a right to create banks. But what have we seen? The Radical party has taxed every State bank out of existence for the avowed purpose of establishing the system of National banks. Now, if you will take time to think, you will see that when the General Government takes into its hands the whole control of the bank circulation, it grasps almost unlimited power and approaches more nearly to despotism. Does not this look as though State rights are being ignored?

An unlimited right to construct works of internal improvement in a State or States without their consent, is boldly declared and often acted upon, while a power to regulate, by acts of Congress, tolls and charges upon every railroad and canal, and every navigable river in the Republic, is openly asserted in the halls of Congress. Power to charge a higher rate for transportation than their State charters allow, has been conferred by Congress upon State corporations, and to other corporations of the sort, privileges and facilities have been given by Congress that the States creating them refused to confer. The State corporations are thus, on the one hand, made superior to their creators, and enabled to set their charters at defiance; while, on the other hand, their very existence is made dependent on Congressional action, and they may soon become the mere slaves of Congressional will.

I have spoken of some State rights which have been overthrown, but some private rights have been treated with the same kind of disregard. The Federal Constitution provides that the writ of *habeas corpus* can only be suspended in a State in case of insurrection, invasion or war; yet within five years we have seen 8,000,000 people in ten States placed under martial law, the *habeas corpus* writ suspended and subjected to the will of a little Brigadier General.

Is it for the welfare of this people that this consolidation go on? Shall all the material legislative power be vested in Congress? I am opposed to this centralization. I glory in the existence of the General Government of the Union of these States; but I am utterly opposed to the overthrow of the local political powers which belong to the States.

Again, in proportion as you remove a representative from his constituents, do you give him opportunity to become corrupt, and if this centralization is to go on, it will not be long ere Congress will be the most corrupt body in the world. There never was a greater mistake than to suppose that one great despotic power was necessary to govern a great country. The very reverse is nearer the truth. Look at the history of the great despotisms which appeared for a time impossible to overthrow! How have they fallen and crumbled away!

PICTURE OF THE RADICAL PARTY.—John Quincy Adams, in a speech at Franklin Hall, Boston, October 27th, said: "Look again at Missouri. There is an honest division of opinion among honorable and eminent leaders of the Republican party on a question of principle. Mr Gratz Brown and Senator Shurz maintain that it is a parody on equal rights to give votes to the black man in the State, and to refuse votes at the same time to fifty thousand white men. And so I think, and so thinks the honest half of the Republican party. And yet President Grant meets this debate how? By argument? He cannot speak. By ideas? He has none. By persuasion? 'Tis of such kind as he knows, and the only kind his party uses—proscription, force, 'war power.' He turns out of office all who differ from him. I tell you, my friends, the fault is in the whole grand, systematic, combined and consolidated paraphernalia of autocracy, demominated the Republican party. From its Pharisaic thanking of God that it is so much more moral than other parties, all through the hypocritical humbug which professes to cite the Declaration of Independence, with its assertion that 'Governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed,' in its defence of 'reconstruction,' down to the flagrant fraud which protests that it protects all equally by a tariff, which allows the employer to charge monopoly prices, while the employed must starve on Chinese wages, from top to bottom, from end to end—the thing is a rotten and corrupt oligarchy of money."

ARMS FOR FRANCE.—A telegram dated New York, 17th inst., says the shipment of arms and war material for France still continues. Almost every vessel leaving from New York for French ports, carries as part of her cargo a large quantity, and already the steamers Ontario and Erie have left Boston via. Cowes, laden entirely with warlike stores, valued at $3,500,000. The steamer Concordia Captain Hedge, has arrived at Boston from New York, to take on board a full cargo of arms for France. The Concordia is a powerful steamer; iron built, ship rigged, built in Glasgow, and reported very fast. The St. Pierre which left on the 13th for Havre, carried as part of her cargo 7,624 cases of cartridges, 80 cases of revolvers, 456 cases of knapsacks, 705 cases of muskets, 384 cases of pistols, 10 cases of rifles and 175 cases of harness, valued at $873,000.

THE SOLDIER DODGE PLAYED OUT. Radical papers are beginning to speak of the political influence of the Grand Army of the Republic with the utmost contempt. Says the New York *Commercial Advertiser* (Radical): "The soldier dodge is played out, and the Grand Army of the Republic, politically considered, is of no more account in a campaign than the Bungtown Cavaliers." Ben. Butler says about the same, and he ought to know, being part and parcel of that secret politico-military organization. The sign is a good one, as it shows that the people are no longer to be humbugged by the "soldier dodge," nor submit to be fleeced by expert politicians drawing soldier wool over their eyes. This is a revolution we are sure will not go backward.—*Cincinnati Commercial.*

A BOY TORN TO PIECES BY A BEAR. On Tuesday evening last, a terrible incident occurred at Sarnia. A little boy, aged between five and six years, son of Mr. Eveland, being attacked by a bear and literally torn to pieces. The animal belonged to Mr. Ball, butcher, and was kept chained in a back yard fattening for the Christmas market. Boys coming from school were in the habit of teasing him, and it is supposed that this time he had been more than usually worried by them, and became infuriate so that he broke the chain and made a charge upon his tormentors. In the course of his rage he siezed the little boy Eveland and tore him to pieces.—*London (Ont.) Free Press.*

BADLY BITTEN BY A DOG.—The *Sun* of December 10th says: A young man by the name of Barth, a brother-in-law of M. Clayburgh, who had just come up from San Francisco to clerk for that gentleman, was badly bitten on Wednesday morning by a bull-dog that has been kept in the store for some time as a watch. The dog paid no attention to the young man until he picked up a duster to brush the counter, when he seized him by the thigh and held on, tearing the flesh in a terrible manner, until he had been killed entirely dead, and then it was with difficulty his hold could be looosened. The wound was dressed and the young gentleman is getting along very well.

Patriotic Speech by Gov. B. Gratz Brown, in St. Louis.

[From the Missouri Republican.]

Fellow-citizens and Democrats of the State of Missouri—for I presume I can include representatives of all your number in my greeting: I wish to say to you that I thank you from the bottom of my heart for the support which you have given me in this canvass, which has ended in such magnificent triumph. [Applause and three cheers.] I assure you, moreover, that I do not take that triumph to myself personally, but to the principles that have been so emphatically indorsed—those of equal freedom for every man in this nation as his birthright.

We have gone through this contest; we have made no appeal to party; we have made no discrimination against men, and yet we have made a distinctive appeal to the common country in behalf of the franchises of a freeman, and we have won upon that principle. [Great Applause.] Now I have to say to you, without any hesitation, that I have to thank the Democratic party of Missouri ["Hear, hear," and applause] for the cordial support that they have given me in that position. And, I say furthermore, that no party has ever shown more perfect command of self, more perfect disregard of past traditions, more perfect devotion to the welfare of the common country, than has the Democratic party in the last election in the State of Missouri. [Applause.]

I can say to you, frankly, my fellow-citizens, that I am the last man in this nation to disregard the obligations under which I stand, and that in this election I recognize that my obligations are in the largest measure due to the Democratic party of the State of Missouri. [Loud applause.]

Now, my friends, let me tell you another thing. I recognize the fact that the Democratic party of the State of Missouri has done this thing. [Loud and enthusiastic applause.] It has elevated itself upon a higher platform than it ever occupied before; it has gone for the rights of all men, and in so doing it has made an initiative for the future that will go through all the States of this Union. [Great applause.] It has cut itself loose from the formulas and obstructions of the past, and has made a platform upon which the young men of this nation can stand. [Applause.] A platform where they can stand disembarrassed of all the antecedents that have gone before them, disembarrassed of all that retinue of party machinery that has kept them down heretofore, and where they can move forward in the spirit, and in the light of a pure Democracy, advancing to the conquest of the future. [Loud applause.]

Fellow-citizens, so far as this question concerns our own State, I desire to say to you that I recognize this as the triumph of new ideas—[A voice: "That's the idea"]—that I recognize this as the initiation of a reconstruction of our State from its bottom upward. ["Good, good," and applause.] I recognize it as indicative of a new Convention to reorganize our fundamental law ["Good," and applause]; and accepting it in that light, I wish you all good cheer in the future, hoping and trusting only, in addition to that, that the lesson which has been taught by this election to the nation at large will be received and accepted; and that the national Representatives who have been sent from the Western country, when they understand the force and significance of your votes, will understand that it is proper for them to coalesce and combine and consort with anybody and everybody that will reduce to a nearer approximation of justice and truth that immense tax which is now levied upon us under the false and fraudulent guise of a revenue tariff. [Loud and continued applause. "That's what we want!" "That's Democracy!" "That suits us."]

Now, my fellow-citizens, I have only to say to you in conclusion, that I have the honor to be your Governor elect for the State of Missouri ["We're glad of it." "Thank God"], and I will promise you an honest and faithful administration of that office. ["We know it."] I will promise you, furthermore, that I will permit no ring around the State House, nor out of it (so far as I can help it) to sap the life and wealth out of the community. ["Bully." "Good."] And I will say, furthermore, to you gentlemen, that in making that administration I will endeavor to predicate it upon live issues and to call young men to the support of it. [Tremendous applause and prolonged cheers.]

Loud and prolonged cheers went up in response to the sentiment uttered, and there was a general rush to shake the speaker by the hand. He was borne back from the balcony in the arms of the enthusiastic multitude, and many were the encomiums bestowed upon him as the champion of freedom in Missouri and the leader of true Republican principles.

Tables had been spread in several rooms, covered with delicacies of all kinds, and campagne flowed freely. The feast was kept up to a late hour, and toasts and speeches followed each other in rapid succession.

The ovation was one of which any man might well be proud; for it was the spontaneous offering of eminent citizens to one of the foremost men of the nation.

A PUZZLE.—We take the following from the Vicksburg (Miss.) *Herald*: "The following is decidedly the neatest little mathematical puzzle that has come to our notice. It occupied the attention of one of the clubs, the other evening until a late hour, and some of the members are said to be puzzled over it yet: A man has 60 apples; he sells 30 for 15 cents, which is half a cent apiece, or two apples for a cent. He sells the remaining 30 for ten cents, which is a third of a cent apiece, or 3 apples for 1 cent. Thus we see that for 5 apples he gets 2 cents; now, how many cents does he get for 60 apples?

The problem seems plain enough, and the rule of three gives the immediate result of 24. But on the other hand, if he gets 15 cents for 30 of his apples and 10 cents for the remaining 30, it seems evident that he gets 25 cents for 60. It is said to be a poor rule that won't work both ways, but this one seems utterly to refuse to.

A CORRESPONDENT states that while riding from Philadelphia to New York he accepted a cigar from a stranger and discovered, just in season to save himself, that it was drugged. A new dodge to aid in robbery in the cars.

Population of the State.

The following is the population of the various counties of the State as shown by the census returns:

Alameda	24,218
Alpine	686
Amador	9,600
Butte	11,315
Calaveras	8,896
Colusa	6,171
Contra Costa	8,896
Del Norte	2,113
El Dorado	10,324
Fresno	6,346
Humboldt	6,100
Inyo	1,952
Kern	2,335
Klamath	1,678
Lake	2,373
Lassen	1,331
Los Angeles	15,100
Marin	6,777
Mariposa	4,572
Mendocino	7,025
Merced	2,810
Mono	431
Monterey	9,889
Napa	7,155
Nevada	19,134
Placer	11,276
Plumas	4,470
Sacramento	27,102
San Bernardino	3,934
San Diego	4,789
San Francisco	150,772
San Joaquin	21,994
San Luis Obispo	4,788
San Mateo	6,648
Santa Barbara	7,788
Santa Clara	25,209
Santa Cruz	8,782
Sierra	5,317
Shasta	4,191
Siskiyou	6,851
Solano	16,306
Sonoma	19,679
Stanislaus	6,510
Sutter	4,550
Tehama	3,597
Trinity	3,173
Tulare	3,782
Tuolumne	8,171
Yolo	9,913
Yuba	10,855
Total	556,631

This shows an increase of the aggregate population of the State since 1860, of 176,619; it was then 379,994. In the present apportionment, the Assembly being limited by the Constitution to eighty members, and the Senate to forty, we have one Assemblyman to a fraction less than 5,000 population. Under the apportionment to be made by the next Legislature, there will only be one Assemblyman to each 7,000 of the population.

WRITING FOR THE PAPERS.—Has it ever occurred to our readers of the many duties and responsibilities that befall the unlucky wight who assumes the editorial chair. He is supposed to be a perambulating, or rather sitting encyclopedia. He must read all the papers, keep himself up with current events, and let nothing slip that occurs either in his own city, county, State or nation, or else let him look out for the subscription list. He should be a ready writer, able to make bricks with a little straw, or even without any, and never grumble at what is said about him. Well; we suppose that every position in life has its difficulties, and an editor is no worse off than other people. Those who complain are generally those who would find something to complain of in whatever station of life they were placed, or else they have found their wrong vocation. People who can write an ordinary letter imagine they are gifted with the greatest editorial talent, and take a position for which they are totally unfitted. The American public are very forbearing, they know editors are but mortal men after all, and they readily excuse any little imperfections that appear in the daily or weekly paper. It is, however, the paramount duty of an editor to protect the interests of the district in which he exercises his functions, and to advocate them on every possible occasion. Let him do this, and honestly express his convictions in sound plain language, and he will never lack readers and support for his paper.—*Vallejo Daily Chronicle.*

IRON VS. WOOD.—An iron railroad tie has recently been invented, which, it is argued, is actually cheaper than the wooden cross ties now in use. The wooden ties, it is stated, cost about seventy cents each, and must be replaced every three or four years, while the iron tie, costing three dollars, when protected from corrosion by a coating of coal tar, will never wear out. The most useful point of the invention is the method affixing the rail. A half chair is cast on the tie, and the other half composed of wrought iron, is held in place by an iron key. The rail rests upon a rubber cushion four inches thick and five inches in length, which is protected by a tightly fitting iron cap, one-eighth of an inch thick. It is claimed that the rubber cushions will keep the ends of the rails from being beaten down, and will, by preventing concussion, save the rolling stock and allow the trains to glide smoothly and rapidly along the track.

RENDERED INSANE BY THE LOTTERY.—We learn that a young man who had been employed at the cigar store of P. Morlath, on K street, between Fifth and Sixth, became insane recently in consequence of excitement over the Mercantile Library lottery, and was taken to Stockton privately by a Mr. Dunbrower last week, a few friends having subscribed to pay the expense. He was slightly ill a few days before being taken to the Asylum, and obtained a prescription from a physician for a remedy which was to be taken in moderate doses, but this not being satisfactory to him he took the whole bottle-full at once. The result, fortunately, was not serious. He labors under the hallucination that he won the $100,000 prize, and declares that money is no object to him.—*Sacramento Union.*

PLOW DEEP.—There is no country, perhaps, says the Colusa *Sun*, where deep plowing makes so much difference as in this. Now that the plowing season has set in in good earnest, our farmers will do well to heed this fact. A man will, taking one year with another, make more clear money by powing twenty-five acres deep and putting it in well and early, than skimming over one hundred acres and taking no pains with the putting of it in. Last year one could tell the deep plowed land by riding along the road and looking at the grain. With Hill's gang plow, as deep as it will run, one is certain of a good crop.

CALIFORNIA HOPS IN NEW YORK.—The New York *Shipping List* of Nov. 15th, says: "There are some samples exhibited here of California hops which are very fine—much better than anything we have raised here this season. We have heard of no sales, but such as we have seen would readily bring 20 cents, if not more." The same quality of hops are quoted in the San Francisco market at 10 to 12½ cents, although some are holding at 15 cents.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (9 lines or less), first insertion...$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
Legal advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

How to Succeed in Business.

It is well known that, of the many thousands who enter upon business, those who succeed are few in comparison with the thousands who fail utterly, or are successful only in part. Much which goes to secure success, is natural to the man himself. Much more is the result of circumstances which he did not create, and which he could not control; but much more is the result of a wise use of those means which lie open to all, but which are seized upon and made available only by a few.

We propose to mention only two things which occur to us, which, separately, may be counted on as largely influential in securing success almost absolutely certain.

The first is uniform courtesy to every person who enters your place of business.

Most merchants deem it good policy to be courteous to those who trade largely, and have ample means, but are careless or indifferent to those who buy but little or who examine goods and perhaps never buy at all. But these are just the people to whom it is for his interest to show himself especially kind. This class are to be won by special acts of kindness. Not one of them but must buy somewhere at some time. They will be likely to give their future patronage to the man who has been most patient and polite, when they have examined his goods, perhaps wasted his time, and gone away without purchasing. Besides, these all have friends and acquaintances who do buy, and it is no small thing to have a reputation for uniform and special politeness among those who are fastidious, talkative and fault-finding. We will give two cases in illustration:

A dry goods merchant of liberal means and extensive patronage among the best families, had a clerk, who, on one occasion, was approached by an Irish domestic, who inquired for some calico for a dress. The clerk was ill-natured, took no pains to suit her with what she wanted, and treated her with indifference, so that she left without buying. She lived in a wealthy family, the head of which was a good friend of the merchant in whose store the above occurrence took place. He went at once to his friend and made full report. The merchant at once called the clerk to account, told him that the store was for the great public, without the least distinction, that the servant girl who wanted but a shilling calico, was to be treated with the same consideration, as the lady who came in her carriage and bought satins and silks. He knew the value of courtesy to all, and his success was assured the moment these principles became known.

The other thing which is a certain element of success is judicious advertising.

The newspaper as a medium of communication, stands first among all the agencies now known.

It tells the business man more as to what is being done in his line in ten minutes time in the morning before business begins, than he could find out in other ways were he to give the whole day to it. It tells a man what is doing in his own neighborhood, puts him in communication with other countries, and gives him the earliest and most accurate information concerning commerce or trade.

Take away from business the information and stimulation which it gives, and it would become impossible to succeed, and would fall back into the narrow channels of a century ago.

Books have their place and their influence. The daily mail is of great benefit, and cannot be dispensed with. But the daily and weekly press exerts an influence, wields a power, and produces results which surpass all other influences united. It goes everywhere for information, and then carries it everywhere. The opinions of men are often reflected, but more frequently created by the press, than is generally supposed. It makes and unmakes men. It elects and deposes Presidents. It creates or obstructs trade. The merchant buys and sells by its prices current, and the commerce of the world steers by it, as the single ship is steered by the chart which lies spread out upon its cabin table.

The consumer of any given article goes to its columns to learn where to buy cheapest and best. The retail merchant goes to the same source to find the state of the market, and where to get his supplies, and so on through all grades till the producer is reached, and his accumulated stock finds market. This is not only the surest and best way, but it is the only way. Millions of dollars are expended every month in advertising, without which half of the productions of the earth and of human industry in various forms would fail to find a market.

Especially is this true of all new things. Trade has its channels already dug, and some things find more ready purchasers than others. But new things, new productions, new inventions especially, must be made known.

Who knows, who can know, that some ingenious man has found out a quicker, safer way of doing a certain kind of work, than the way it has always been done, unless they are told of it. But information travels slowly, where one person only tells the story. Let him commit his story to the press, and if it is a matter of real public interest, the press will give it wings, and in ten days time, millions of people will know what he is doing, and the desire to possess it will be awakened in a thousand minds.

The press has many tongues, and the story once told, flies over mountain and valley and ocean, and what was but yesterday a hidden thought or a crude conception now becomes a perfect machine known and desired in all lands. This is the power of the press. Let every man who has an invention that he does not know how to set to work for his own good, and for the benefit of others, proclaim it through the press, and ere he is aware, some one will be found who will show him how to turn the sweat of his brain into food for his family and clothing for his children, and gold for his purse.

A TOUCHING VALEDICTORY.—The Elko *Chronicle* has suspended publication. In its valedictory, December 4th, the editor says: And now, a long farewell to our many readers—to our brief but interesting editorial career—to our numerous kind friends and to our enemies—to those who have paid promptly their bills to the office—to—well, for further particulars inquire of the State printer elect at the *Independent* office. Brethren will sing the doxology.

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, December 24, 1870.

CHEAP SUGAR.—California beet sugar is selling in San Francisco at fourteen cents per pound.

BOSTON AGAIN DEMOCRATIC.—Hon. Wm. Gaston, Democrat, has been elected Mayor of Boston, by over 2,000 majority.

MORE "PURITY."—C. C. Bowen, Radical carpet-bag Congressman from South Carolina, has been indicted for bigamy.

DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM MISSOURI.—Senator Drake has been confirmed Chief Justice of the Court of Claims, and we shall have a Democratic Senator in his place.

GEORGIA ELECTION.—This election, for State officers and members of Congress, took place on the 20th instant. The returns indicate that the Democrats have carried the State.

ARIZONA DEMOCRATIC.—Arizona went Democratic in the recent election, the Democratic candidate for Congress having a majority of legal voters. The Radical frauds were so glaring that the party gives up the election.

VILLAINS ARRESTED.—A gang of seven burglars and incendiaries has been broken up in Sacramento by one of the scamps turning State's evidence. The whole seven have been arrested, and Sacramento may now have peace.

SAN FRANCISCO LETTER.—The letter of our San Francisco correspondent will be read with interest. The writer is a gentleman thoroughly posted on metropolitan affairs, and understands well the bearings in city, State and national politics. We hope hereafter to present our readers weekly productions from the same prolific pen.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.—As the name implies, this old established paper is devoted mainly to the sciences and industrial arts. In its specialties, the *Scientific American* heads the roll, and in its miscellaneous contents is an authority on all subjects on which it treats. It should be in the hands of every mechanic and artisan, and especially of inventors. Terms $3 a year. Address Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York.

THE CALIFORNIA HORTICULTURIST AND FLORAL MAGAZINE.—This is the title of a new magazine which is published monthly, devoted exclusively to the horticultural pursuits of this State, and is interesting and useful to those who follow land cultivation as a means of livelihood, or indulge in it for the purposes of recreation. Subscription $3 per annum, orders can be sent to T. A. Miller & Co., 418, Kearney street, San Francisco.

ANOTHER DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN.—The election for State Senator in the First District of Pennsylvania to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Watt, Republican, resulted in the election of Decherb, Democrat, by 1,343 majority. The Senate was a tie, and the election of Decherb will of course give the Democrats a majority. At the October election the Radicals carried the District by over one thousand majority.

SWAMP LAND CONVENTION.—At the Convention held in Sacramento on the 20th, for the purpose of getting an expression of the people on the question, so as to memorialize Congress against the passage of the Julian Swamp Land Bill, a series of resolutions were adopted expressing the sense of the Convention, and a Committee appointed to draft a memorial to Congress. A telegram was sent to Washington asking postponement of action on the Julian Bill.

PATENT LAWS.—The United States Patent Laws, with instructions how to obtain Patents, is the title of a work of 112 pages, sent to us by Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York. It aiso contains the official rules, forms for patent deeds, hints on selling patents, 150 diagrams of mechanical movements, and a large variety of other useful information. It is a book really worth having, and can be had free by all who will send their names to Messrs Munn & Co., as above.

VICK'S FLORAL GUIDE.—We have received this annual for 1871, no doubt the best work of the kind published in the United States. It is a beautifully printed little book, and illustrated in magnificent style, in imitation of natural flowers. It gives instructions in the difficult art of planting and raising flowers, and contains a catalogue of seeds for sale by the publisher. It is sent free to all customers or for ten cents to others who may order it. Address Jas. Vick, Rochester, New York.

NEGRO RULE.—The experiment of negro rule can now be tested thoroughly in South Carolina. It is to be hoped the negroes are civilized—ignorant of course they are. The whites are completely under negro rule in that unhappy State, and for it they have to thank that portion of their own race at the North who have for years domineered over them with relentless sway. The Lieutenant Governor is a negro; three out of the four members in Congress are negroes; there is a negro Secretary of State; a negro Judge of the Supreme Court; eleven out of the thirty-one State Senators, and eighty-one out of the one hundred and twenty-four Representatives are as black as the ace of spades. Thus the State is entirely turned over to the mercy of the negroes.

CHRISTMAS.

We wish our readers a merry Christmas. Gladest day of all the year, it is observed by all as a holiday, and is the occasion of mirthful festivities and joyful salutations. And why? Does it not commemorate the birth of the Savior of mankind, who died that we might live? To-morrow will be the 1870th anniversary of the birth of Christ, the most important event which has ever occurred in the history of the human race, if we may believe the Bible and the Christian religion, as a large majority of course do. Then what occasion in the whole year so appropriate for a holiday as Christmas? To our mind there is none; and all who are classed as Christians make it a day of rejoicing—old and young, rich and poor. How the tables will groan with good things—the fat of the land—prepared in the most tempting style for the palate by our housewives; how the juveniles will make the air resound with their merry voices, their drums, trumpets and cymbals; and the youth of both sexes will feel happy over their presents from parents or friends.

"Christmas comes but once a year
And then it always brings good cheer."

Of course there will be religious services in all the churches, and falling on Sunday, no special announcements are necessary. Again we wish all our readers a merry Christmas.

PACIFIC RURAL PRESS.—We have just received a sample number of the *Pacific Rural Press*, published weekly by Dewy & Co., San Francisco. It is a large sixteen page paper, gotten up, as its name indicates, in the interest of Agriculture, and will fill a field heretofore unoccupied in California journalism. From the prospectus we extract the following as among its aims:

Honest, intelligent and correct information will be faithfully given, in behalf of, and urging an improved cultivation of the soil; a greater diversity of products; better breeds of stock; better varieties of fruits; the culture of new products; creation of new home industries; adoption of improved implements; higher and happier aims in life, etc.

The *Pacific Rural Press* is handsomely illustrated and contains a very large amount of reading matter of interest especially to farmers. Subscription price, $4 a year in advance. The sample number may be seen at this office. Address Dewy & Co., 414 Clay street, San Francisco.

PROPOSED LOTTERY IN VALLEJO.—The Vallejo *Democrat* says a grand gift enterprise is talked of in that city, and advises the Vallejoites to "go slow." Sensible. The thing has gone too far already. We advertised the big San Francisco affair, and for a time the one to come off at Nevada City, but came to the conclusion that the principle of the lottery system is bad and evil in its effects on the community. Within a few weeks we have received two half column advertisements of other similar schemes, but refused them a place in the DEMOCRAT for the above reasons, and had we given the matter due consideration never would have published the others, notwithstanding the first was authorized by special act of the Legislature.

THE CONTEST IN 1872.—In concluding a long article on the probable results of the Presidential election in 1872, the New York *Herald* says: "The outlook to-day is with the Democracy. New York has advocated, strengthened, disciplined, regenerated the party. As New York goes so will go the Union; and unless the influences which have led to this consummation, through so many dangers and trials and disappointments, are checked by similar action on the part of General Grant and his friends, it is not difficult to see a Democratic victory in 1872, as decided as that which made Mr. Buchanan President in 1856."

MORE LANDS LISTED.—The *Union* of the 21st says that yesterday, Surveyor-General Bost was officialy notified that E. O. F. Hastings, State Land Agent for California, at Washington, had succeeded in having 65,000 acres of swamp and overflowed lands listed over to this State by the Government, in addition to those already reported. Of this number, there are situated in the Visalia Land District, 22,000 acres, and in the Marysville Land District, 38,000 acres of swamp and overflowed land, and in the latter district also 400 acres of lieu lands. Persons who have heretofore purchased the State's right thereto can now perfect their titles.

EVERY ONE.—Now that Nevada has gone Democratic, remarks the *World*, it but remains for Nebraska to be redeemed and radicalism will have lost every one of those five States which, having been created or reconstructed for the sake of their votes in the United States Senate, are nominally responsible for so much of the noxious legislation of the five years past. In turn, Tennessee, West Virginia, Missouri and Nevada have shown that they never were at heart radical, and it but remains for Nebraska — the State brought into the Union by a regiment of troopers—to approve the true feeling of its people in the same way.

NOVEMBER 8TH, 1870.—We move that the 8th of November be hereafter celebrated by the lately emancipated white slaves of Missouri as their day of deliverance from Radical bondage. Who will second the motion?—*Randolph Citizen.*

We second the motion, and may it ever be celebrated as the day on which expired, with throes of agony, that accursed and bloodthirsty political organizaton known as the "Great party of moral ideas." By all means let us hereafter always remember the 8th day of November, 1870, and celebrate it as becomes a grateful people for their deliverance from bondage, and teach our children to remember and celebrate it for all to time come.—*Ralls Co. (Mo.) Record.*

Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 20th, 1870.

CHRISTMAS.

The Christmas time is upon us. The markets are blossoming into green, the fruit shops bourgeoning with branches of spruce and pine, the retail stores decked out in their most attractive guise, and the streets filled with crowds of present-purchasing people. The stranger standing on Montgomery or Kearny streets as the gaily dressed throngs pass by, would think for the moment at least that the cry of "hard times" heard so frequently, and from every quarter, was merely the stereotyped cry of the croaker. But in truth the times *are* hard—harder I think than were ever experienced in this city, not excepting the hard Winter of '58-9 when the returning wave of Frazer river immigration broke on our wharves. The retail dealers all complain; the newspapers (as sensitive to the popular pulse as barometers to the state of the atmosphere), feel the hard times unmistakably in their business in the absence of anything like the usual amount of holiday advertising, and the men and women whose business or whose benevolence brings them in contact with the classes first to feel the pressure of want, have harrowing tales to tell of the misery that hugs itself without audible moan in the heart of our gay city.

THE PROSPECT.

But at this blessed Christmas tide, when if ever, we should lay down the burdens of care which we carry through the year, let us forget, for ourselves at least, the dolefulnesss of the present, and look forward to the better times ahead. And after a good look around, I can confidently say that I have never seen a time when the general prospects were so encouraging. The great mining interest, in all its branches, shows signs of an immense revival. In this at least we have passed the center. Capital is being attracted to the business as one promising, when managed with even respectable honesty and tact, the most certain and remunerative return. Within the year new labor saving appliances, such as the various hydraulic nozzles, and the diamond pointed drills have been introduced, and have already begun to largely increase our product. The rains that have thus far fallen give us surety for a sufficient rainfall to mature the enormous crop for which ground will be cultivated this year, while the aspect of foreign affairs guarantees our farmers at least decent prices. Business circles already feel the stimulus of the hopeful aspect of things; the impulse will soon be communicated to circle after circle, and by the time the June sun begins to ripen our grain fields I have no doubt that we shall have fairly passed through our long seige of hard times and have begun again to rejoice in the prosperity which was once characteristic of California.

POLITICAL.

The cauldron, into which are cast more ingredients than Macbeth's witches put into their hell-broth, is just beginning to emit its first faint fumes preparatory to the furious bubbling which will soon commence. The boys are beginning to prick up their ears, and those supposed to be on the inside are beginning to look wise, and there are reports and rumors, the largest part of which have not the smallest scintilla of truth for a basis. The great question down here will be who shall commission the delegates for the nominating Conventions. The County Committee, relying upon the universal sentiment of disgust begotten by the proceedings of the Convention of this year, are arranging their plans to take the whole matter under their paternal care, and name both the members of the County Convention, and (either directly or through the County Convention) the delegates to the State Convention. Whether they will be allowed to carry out this programme quietly, remains to be seen; but I hardly think they will. There is too much involved. And right here lies the only real danger to the Democratic party next Fall, the danger of a faction fight in this city, and that is a real danger of which you country Democrats should be advised in time. The old War of the Roses, between the McCoppin and Maynard-Baird wings, still exists in all its bitterness, and reckless or unskillful handling next year may bring about a fight here which will, if anything can, lose us the State. This is all the Republican leaders are counting on. Without that, they candidly admit there is no ghost of a chance for them, but all these efforts will be directed to dividing and then defeating the Democracy of San Francisco.

Upon the Republican side there is as yet no man of any strength or pretensions, who really seems to want the Gubernatorial nomination, unless possibly it be Phelps or Selby. For the former the Republican journalists—Crosby, Cremony, Bausman, Billy Gagan, *et id omne genus*, whom he has treated with the most distinguished discourtesy, will look out. They are determined to take his scalp if they can get it. While the latter has all the weight of his former Democracy to carry, a burden which will well nigh offset the support of Calvary Church. Neither Eugene Sullivan nor John Felton (by far the biggest brained of the lot) would enter the field simply to spend their money to purchase defeat, and unless Republican stock should very much advance in the market before the Convention meets, the Republican nomination is very likely to go by default.

With the other side, the reverse is the case, and there is an immense deal of pipe-laying already going on. Haight is first horse, and yet it is not yet quite certain whether Haight will consent to run. If he does, he will find a bitter fight, for there is both money and hatred opposed to him. If he does not, it will be chaos come again, and no one can yet tell from what quarter the candidate will emerge. Johnson's friends say he has an organized fight, and it is darkly intimated that the money of the Central Pacific Railroad will be behind him, but the general impression is that as a candidate he is a very light weight. McCoppin's friends, of whom he has many, have far from given up the fight, and it is now said that Wm. T. Coleman has come back from the East with bushels of money, ready to run for either the Governorship or the Senatorship. Philip A. Roach is prominently mentioned, but though in every way qualified he has no money to spend, and would not spend it if he had. A most genial, honest, competent little gentlemen, the boys and corner politicians leave him out of their calculations. Haight is unquestionably the strongest man with the people; but he is weak with the politicians, many of whom hate him most cordially, and his appointments have been very unpopular among that class. Besides that, the Central Pacific Railroad, with all its moneyed affiliations, will be against him to the death, and will gladly furnish the sinews of war for any combination against him. Taken altogether, the lookout is very much mixed, and who the nominee will be, or who San Francisco will go for, I would not venture to prophesy.

JOURNALISTIC.

All sorts of rumors about buying and selling, and starting new papers are floating around. Harry George, it is said, will soon start a new paper; Barnes, of the *Call*, is reported to be meditating a journalistic enterprise, and the bloated capitalists of California street are also said to be collecting a fabulous sum for a new first-class paper. The *Call* says the *Chronicle* is for sale; the *Chronicle* says the *Bulletin* proprietors are looking for a purchaser, and rumor has it that the *Alta* is in the market. The only truth in all these reports, as far as I can gather, is that some sort of a Democratic newspaper enterprise is vaguely meditated, and that the *Chronicle* is really in a bad way, and cannot long continue in the hands of its present proprietors, who it is said really own but a small portion of that reputable sheet. Frank Pixley is credited with having furnished the funds for the starting of the *Chronicle*, but it is said that he drew out before going to Europe, and transferred his interest to another party, who is getting tired of his investment, and wants to see the color of his money again. More anon. OMEGA.

The Chinese and Chinese Immigration.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The subject of Chinese immigration and Coolie labor are importamt ones, in fact the most important of any presented for the consideration of the people of the United States at the present time, and more especially to working men and women—the toiling millions of our heretofore Heaven-kissed and Providence-blessed land. Important, how urgently important, to us of the Pacific shore, inundated as we already are by the thousands and tens of thousands of Asian locusts already in our midst, scattered throughout every city, town, village, mining camp, and settlement west of the Rocky mountains, from the icy fastnesses of Alaska to the vine-clad savannas of Southern California. Important, still more important, in view of the fact that monthly, weekly, nay, sometimes even daily, steamers and clippers are spawning on our shores thousands more without the possibility of any diminition of the supply, until we shall compute by hundreds of thousands and millions; and with cupidity and subsidies present and prospective, a giant steam corporation and fleets of clippers engaged in the enterprise, can we reasonably expect anything short of a perfect tidal wave of coolies on our shores? Reflect, fellow citizens, upon the consequences—political consequences, if we reflect no further than that—millions of semi-barbarians in our midst; half of them at least, men. How long will it be before they are voters? The logic—correct or false, it matters not—that made the Civil Rights Bill the law of the land, will arm each Chinaman with the ballot! What will a political convention or an election amount to under such circumstances? The Emperor of China or his Mandarins in the United States might dictate who should be President of this country or Governor of any State in the Union. Reflect, fellow citizens, upon the social, industrial, and moral consequences. Upward and onward, and higher, has been our aim heretofore. Is there aught that is socially attractive in the Chinese character? Their habits and mode of living, viewed from our standpoint, from any standpoint, has nothing to recommend it; in fact, is the opposite of desirable. Industrially viewed, it rings the death-knell of almost every industry in the land, whether it be of the sturdy miner, far down in the bowels of the earth; the woodman, in the deep recesses of the forests; the agriculturist, looking out on his waving crops; the vine grower, content with Bacchanal showers; the shepherd, in every valley and on every mountain side; the marriner, in steamer, clipper and punt; the artisan, be he disciple of Faust, knight of St. Crispin, worker in whatever material or follower of whatever trade—all, all are doomed. The funeral bell is tolling, and a Celestial grave yawns to bury every industrial occupation the land. morally viewed, how revolting! Civilization has its vices, alas, too many; but what shall we say of barbarism, or even semi-barbarism? Fancy palls at the thought! Imagine, honest, virtuous, God-fearing communities, the effects in your midst of organized barbarism. Imagine its effects on the generation of to-day, the tender, rising generation, and the generations to come. Reflect ere you take to your homes, your hearths and your hearts, this Asian adder. Reflect, ere the poison has gone so deep that the vitals are affected. Look at the bond-women of China, in street and alley and lane. With painted cheeks and lewd salute they have wiled away from virtues path many a sorrowing mother's pride, and the dire consequences will be felt by generations yet unborn. Shall these, things continue? Arise! awake! If laws and treaties interpose, annul, abrogate them. Rather have no intercourse with China than such intercourse, attended with such effects. And no other results can attend immigration from China, whether such immigration be voluntary or involuntary. Which, fellow-citizens, shall we have in our land—be it on the mountain side or in the valley—the temples of God, rearing their spires heavenward, or the idol-house of Joss? Shall be heard on the sacred Sabbath day the hope-inspiring sound of the church bell, or the barbarous sound of the gong? In the busy manufacturing cities of America shall we have the woodbined cottage of the artisan, with his smiling wife and troup of little ones, or Chinese hovels to the right and to the left and on every hand? Shall we have palaces for the few, with all that wealth and servility can bring, or shall we have, as heretofore, a nation of employed, contented, fairly paid, happy and prosperous people? Fellow citizens, the question it before you; you cannot ignore it. Legislation is required; express your will on the subject; the powers that be, whatever their political complexion, are your servants, they must carry it out. The voice of the people is the voice of God. Let us with the poet say—

"Here will we take our stand—
Here on the brink, the very verge of liberty,
And breast us to the shock."

P. D.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Service will be held to-morrow, Sunday, 24th, inst., under Washington Hall.

"PERFIDY AT TOURS."

WOODLAND, Dec. 18, 1870.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: On reading, in the *Sacramento Weekly Union* of the 17th instant, an article headed "Perfidy at Tours," I wonder if every honest man, whatever be his nationality, is not disgusted with and ashamed of supporting such an unscrupulous sheet, that claims so boastfully the title of "the great newspaper of the Pacific." Does the editor of the *Union* forget what he is, or rather what he ought to be, "a son of a free, democratic country?" Really, any sensible reader must fancy that he was born in aristocratic Moscow, lulled to sleep on a Duchess' lap, having a slave (not colored) to tie his shoestrings and many more to receive patiently the knout by his noble hands. The *Union* tramples upon the very essence of republican principles when it exalts a monster like the "Graf von Bismarck" above all others. Of course Franklin, "who was the truth itself," would be, now-a-days, nothing but a school boy, compared to its idol. The venerable Washington, Adams, Jefferson and their compatriots—all those great priests of the Goddess Liberty—would be logically designated "Gentlemen of the pavement." "Perfidy" on one side is applauded on the other as good diplomacy! so much dazzled seems to be the *Union*, either by Prussian glory or Prussian gold. I would ask the writer if he can prove by something more trustworthy than mere blowing, that that *thing*, as he aristocratically denominated the bravely stubborn Government of National Defence, is a gang of rogues, "poor demagogues," etc.; if he is sure that "these weak men" have disgraced civilization? So has Mexico, in expelling the traitor Bazaine. I think the *Union* does more in that line than anything else, blowing cold or hot according to circumstances, like a true disciple of Loyola. Why, the Germans are not ruining France; quite the contrary. Grass grows greener under the horses hoofs; the trembling maidens are protected, the laborers' cottages untouched, and if some villages were burnt up (likely by order of the French leaders), the kind Bavarians tried their best to put the fire out, even pouring, in zealous excitement, the innocent blood of women to quench the flames! Hip, hip, hurrah for the Dutch. Oh, wicked Gambetta, low-born Trochu, vain, chattering Jules Favre, and old fogy Victor Hugo, unable to write a songbook for the basements and *lupanars* of Sacramento; why don't you all come to the fountain head of truth and justice, that floods over the good people of California, from the sacred *Union* office? No doubt that liberal paper could give you some advice: to kneel humbly before the meek Bismarck, the most wise Count of the Schlag, begging him as a favor to take away Alsace and Lorraine, because they never could quit saying their prayers in German. By the way, the "perfidious set" could fork over to the greedy Count a few millions, to give him a chance to gild anew the worn out frederic's, and besides, present him gracefully their men-of-war as a kind of "forget-me-not," and a token of friendship. In return of kindness, I hope that the Premier of free Germania would induce the French Government to offer the crown of France to the editor of the *Union*, who would be glad to make the French people happy at the rate of a trifle, say twenty million francs per annum, and the obligation of subscribing to the *Union* imposed on every citizen.

I am, sir, yours truly,

MACHUCAHIERRO.

ALABAMA SENATOR.—Alabama has elected to the Senate of the United States, Judge Goldthwaite, speaking of whom the Oakland *Transcript* says he is a native of the State, always a Democrat, and a man who to high social position adds commanding public experience and legal abilities. Moreover, his political disablities have been removed. The country can afford to congratulate the Commonwealth on this last fact as well as upon the stronger facts of her Senator's qualifications. It is of the last importance that the South send up to the Capital not only men whom they know to be true, but men against whom not the malevolence, jealousy or captiousness of the Republican Senate can find a pretext on which to base a rejection.

NEW STORE AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—Snowball & Martin have opened a store at Knight's Landing with a full assortment of goods, and we learn are doing a fine trade. Their stock is very large and selected with a knowledge of the requirements of their customers, gained by many years' residence in the county. What Martin doesn't know about goods and how to sell them is very hard to learn, for he has given his attention to the business from his youth up. Woodland was loth to part with him, but as he is now on his own hook we trust he will find the change beneficial in a financial point at all events. We wish the new firm abundant success.

LOST AND FOUND.—The Marysville *Standard* says: A resident at Woodland lost his wife a few days ago, and was happy to find her again, though she was in a groggery at Sacramento!" This *may* be true but we are unable to find any foundation for the rumor.

New Advertisements.

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the County of Solano, State of California, made on the eighth day of December, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of J. D. McDONELL, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash in gold coin, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court on

Monday, the 13th day of January, A. D. 1871, at 12 o'clock M.,

At the office of the California Pacific Railroad Company, in the town of Davisville, in the County of Yolo, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate at the time of his death, in and to all those lots, pieces or parcels of land situate, lying and being in the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo and State of California, and being Lot No. Sixteen (16), in Block No. Two (2), Range "E." Lot No. Thirteen (13), in Block No. Two (2), Range "F." Fraction of Lot No. Five (5), Block No Two (2), Range "F."

Terms of Sale: Cash, in gold coin; ten per cent of purchase money to be paid to the Auctioneer on the day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court.

J. W. HASKIN,
d24-3] Adm'r of Estate of J. D. McDonell, dec'd.

New Advertisements.

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de24-3m

NEW FAMILY FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!

Great Reduction in Prices

—AT—

A. GRIGGS & CO'S

Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

Apples and other Fruit, Vegetables of all kinds, Pure Cider Vinegar,

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal uprightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

MONEY SAVED!

BY DEALING AT THE

NEW FRUIT MARKET,

AND VEGETABLE

And Grocery Store!

Goods Delivered free To any part of town.

JOHN F. FRIGGENS,

Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a

Fresh Stock of Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.

☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

BROWN & DOTY,

PRACTICAL

Gasfitters and Plumbers,

Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.

PUMPS REPAIRED,

And Jobbing promptly attended to. de24-3m

Mme. METZ, Doctress,

206 **FOLSOM STREET, NEAR** N. W. cor. of Third, San Francisco.

Mme. Metz having just arrived from the East, has taken Rooms at 706 Folsom street, where she can be consulted on Ladies Diseases, and she has some wonderful remedies heretofore unknown in this State.

Consultation Free. de24-3m.

VICK'S

FLORAL GUIDE

FOR 1871.

THE FIRST EDITION OF ON HUNDRED and fifty thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flowor and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

COLORED PLATES.

The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A German Edition published, in all other respects similar to the English.

Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address

JAMES VICK,
de24-1m Rochester, N. Y.

Grand New Years

MASQUERADE BALL!

TO BE GIVEN BY

PROFESSOR J. M. WOOD,

—ON—

Friday Night, December 30th,

—AT—

WASHINGTON HALL,

WOODLAND.

☞ SUPPER will be prepared by BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, in rooms under the Hall.

☞ MASKS and COSTUMES can be had at S. KAUFMAN'S (at Lippman's old stand).

Tickets, (including Supper,) $4.

MUSIC by Wood & Simpson's Band (consisting of five instruments). de3-3w

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

Santa Claus' Headquarters.

S. KAUFMAN,

(At Lippman's old stand,)

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description, suitable for the approaching Holidays. Also, a fine assoetment of

Cents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars,

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment.

N. B.—MASKS and COSTUMES will be provided for the coming New Year's Masquerade Ball, and will be sold at reasonable prices. de3-tf

IF YOU WANT

HOLIDAY PRESENTS

GO TO

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

Knight's Landing.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all persons interested, that a plat of the Town of Knight's Landing, in the County of Yolo, in the State of California, has been filed in the office of the Recorder of said County of Yolo, in pursuance of the provisions of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California entitled "An Act to authorize and direct the County Judges of the several counties of this State to execute certain trusts in relation to the town lands granted to the unincorporated towns in this State by the Act of Congress entitled 'An Act for the Relief of the Inhabitants of Cities and Towns upon the Public Lands,' approved March second, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven." [Approved March 30th, 1868.]

JAMES JOHNSON,
de17-4w County Judge Yolo Co., Cal.

Election Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS of the CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year and for such other business as may come before them, will be held at the Office of the Company in the City of San Francisco, on THURSDAY, the 12th day of January, 1871.

By order of the Board of Directors.

L. C. FOWLER, Secretary.

Office of the California Pacific R. R. Co., Vallejo, December 9th, 1870. de17td

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF MRS. M. A. WOODS, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Executors of the last will and testament of said deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the Bank of Woodland, Main street, Woodland, Cal.

Dated—Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1870.

J. D. STEPHENS,
J. M. KELLEY,
C. E. GREEN,
de10-5t Executors of said Estate.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF JOHN JUTTEMEYER, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of JOHN JUTTEMEYER, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his office in Woodland, in said County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—Woodland, December 3d, 1870.

GILES E. SILL, Administrator.
de3-5t By F. E. BAKER, Attorney.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF WILLIAM MARSTON, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the Administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within four months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence, three miles north of Woodland.

Dated—December 3d, 1870.

MARY E. MARSTON, Administratrix.
S. G. HARPER, Attorney for Administratrix.
de3-5t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ALEXANDER MCLEAN, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of ALEXANDER McLEAN, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, or to his Attorney, J. C. BALL, at Woodland, in the said County of Yolo.

R. B. DINSMORE, Administrator.
Woodland, November 21st, 1870. no26-5t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THOMAS HILL, DECEASED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of THOMAS HILL, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his office in Woodland, in said County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—Woodland, Nov. 20th, 1870.

GILES E. SILL, Administrator.
no26-5t By F. E. BAKER, Attorney.

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office, to the Register of the State Lands of the State of California, on Monday, the first day of January, A. D. 1870, for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase of the lands embraced in Survey No. 965, in Yolo county, issued to me January 25th, 1869, for 2,240 acres.

WILLIAM J. CLARK.
December 10th, 1870. de10-5t

Notice—Co. Warrants Payable.

NOTICE is hereby given, that there are Funds in the County Treasury of Yolo County, to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

On the General Fund, prior to Jan. 1st, 1870;
On the Road Fund, prior to July 9th, 1869;
On the Hospital Fund, prior to April 1st, 1870.

A. C. KEAN,
de10-4t County Treasurer of Yolo County.

NEW ATTRACTION.

Dress-Making Establishment!

Mrs. Clinton & Co.

Odd Fellows' Building, Main St. Woodland, are now prepared to do

ALL KINDS OF DRESS-MAKING,

in the most approved styles, and invite the patronage of the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity. We also have a fine assortment of

HATS, BONNETS,
FEATHERS, FLOWERS,
RIBBONS, LACES
AND VELVETS,

Together with a large variety of

Ladies' Toilet Articles,

Dress Trimmings, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Collars, etc., etc.

ODD FELLOWS' BLOCK,

de17-tf Next door to Drug Store.

NEW DRUG STORE

IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW

AND COMPLETE

ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

FOR SALE!

Swamp Land Warrants

ON DISTRICT No. 18. Enquire of

GEO. D. FISKE,
de17-1m Masonic Block, Woodland.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Knight's Landing.

[We give place to the following interesting letter with much pleasure and hope to receive more of the same sort from the same ready hand :]

KNIGHT'S LANDING, Dec. 22, 1870.

ED. DEMOCRAT: You capitalists (I mean residents of the county capital, not millionaires,) seem scarcely to know that there is another village in the county that has some pretentions at present, and well founded hopes of becoming, and soon, too, a very considerable mercantile mart. The levee now being so rapidly constructed, will bring under cultivation many thousand acres of land, the produce from which will naturally seek a market at this place, and it is anticipated that when a similar levee is built on the opposite side of the river, an addition to our town will be built on that side, and if you are not very courteous we will move the county seat. Our people, however, are so mirth-loving that they neglect to advance business as much as they might—concerts, lectures, shows, dances and horse races are almost the order of the day; something of the kind three or four times a week, at least. Saturday last a horse race (and I think Yolo county can hold a hand with any county in the State on good horses); on Monday evening we had a very interesting and instructive, and also amusing lecture from Prof. Combs, on Phrenology, that was largely attended; Tuesday night a dance; since which we have stopped to take breath and prepare for the Christmas festivities, the main features of which will be the Christmas tree, at Hoyt's Union Hall, under the direction of a Committee of ladies and gentlemen (the ladies, I fear, would not like, through modesty, to have their names mentioned; but among the gentlemen, I will mention Messrs. Parramore and Wilcox, who I think can stand it), and a ball and dance at the same place, with a supper at Provost's restaurant (the bill of fare makes one's mouth water already—doubtless many will starve for a couple of days to prepare for it); the dance, supper and music will be under the direction of Messrs. J. Hardin and M. G. French, whose names are a sufficient guarantee to the public that everything will be in the most recherche style. And both being at the Union—well, everybody knows Hoyt, mine host of that popular hotel.

More anon. H.

THE NEW YEARS' MASQUERADE.—Everything is completed in the way of arrangments for the great *bal masque* of Prof. Wood, on Friday evening next, the 30th inst., at Washington Hall. This is the first masquerade that has been given in that splendid hall, and with the gay costumes, caricatures and masks of the participants, the occasion will be one that will eclipse anything of the kind ever before attempted in this town, if indeed it does not compare favorably with similar ones in far more pretentious localities. Mr. Wood, the *beneficiaire*, is a blind musician of rare merit, and our citizens are determined to remder him a substantial holiday benefit by tripping the light fantastic toe to the sound of his excellent music, and, decked in gay costumes, enjoy the dance to their hearts' content.

HOLIDAY GOODS.—Nearly all our business houses have made some preparation to supply their customers with holiday gifts, for which there is a good demand. F. S. Freeman, Fleishman & Kaufman, S. Hyman, Henry Aronson, M. Hyman, Ruggles & Machefert, Read & Magee, Ben. Hastings, S. Kaufman, Eaton & Greene, I. Hafky, Eaton & Son, A. & I. Porter, John F. Friggens, A. Griggs & Co., indeed all our merchants, jewelers, fancy goods houses and groceries have more or less goods suitable to make glad the hearts of the little ones, to improve the outward appearance of those of larger growth, or to contribute to the comfort of the inner man.

PNEUMATIC GAS FOR WOODLAND.—The engineers of the Pneumatic Gas Company are at work on the plans for the erection of works in our town, and the Company will proceed at once to lay the pipes and fit buildings for the reception of gas. A letter from A. D. Bell, Secretary of the Company, to Messrs Furniss & Eaton, says: "We expect the coöperation of your leading citizens to this extent: that they will have their buildings piped and their fixtures in by the middle of February at latest." Hip, hip, hooray! Brown and Doty, gasfitters and plumbers, have established themselves in Washington Hall building, and will put in pipes etc., to order.

WEBSTERIANS.—The public entertainment given at Washington Hall by the Websterian Society was a very creditable affair, and was appreciated by a full hall—probably 400 or 500 persons. We have not room to speak of it in detail, but in general terms can accord the Websterians credit for the manner in which they acquitted themselves and so agreeably entertained the public.

WATER WORKS.—We learn that there is a prospect of our town soon being furnished with a supply of good water by an organized company who have been surveying the field with a view to erecting elevated tanks, and supplying water through iron pipes to all parts of the town. Success to the enterprise.

ASSAULT TO COMMIT MURDER.—James Smith was arrested on Thursday last, on a warrant issued out of Justice Oneal's Court at Davisville, charged with assault with intent to commit murder. Wilson Campbell, who resides near Buckeye, was the object of the assault, and received a severe, but it is hoped not dangerously wound in the side from a knife in the hands of Smith. The latter was arrested on complaint of Mrs. Campbell, and brought to jail to wait an examination. Cause of quarrel as usual—whiskey.

NEW GROCERIES.—We call the attention to the advertisements of John F. Friggens and A. Griggs & Co., both new establishments, whose proprietors have the good judgement to let it be known what they keep for sale, and where it may be found. Rely upon it, friends, there is no way in which your business can so well be brought to the attention of the public as by advertising in the local papers. While you can tell it to but one at a time, the papers tell it to a thousand. This is the fact, and every person who stops to think must see it.

YOLO COUNTY ORANGES.—J. W. Snowball, Esq., of Knight's Landing, left in our office the other day a couple of clusters of oranges raised by himself. Mr. Snowball has one tree twelve years old with a hundred fine oranges glistening upon its branches, and another ten years old with quite a number; and we are informed that Mr. St. Louis, of the same place, has a thousand oranges now ripening. The question is not what can, but what can't be raised in this county.

IMMENSE HOGS.—In company with Asberry and Steinmitz of the Woodland Market, we took a look at some of the fine stock on hand for the holidays and in store for the future. A couple of hogs are worthy of particular mention, the largest of which measures six feet seven inches in length, from snout to root of tail; two feet eleven inches from hip to hip, and in girth seven feet three inches. The estimated weight of the two porkers is 850 and 775 pounds respectively.

OUR CHRISIMAS TURKEY.—We've got him—a fine fat fellow—from the popular grocery house of A. & T. Porter. If there is any one thing we like better than almost anything else, it is a good turkey for Christmas dinner. Messrs. Porter will please accept the thanks of ourself and family for their liberality. They have plenty more of the same sort at reasonable prices, and a fine assortment of groceries, fruits, etc.

CHRISTMAS TREES.—Won't the little folks have a good time on Christmas Eve? Christmas trees will be prepared for their exclusive enjoyment by all the Churches, and won't their little hearts bound with joy on that occasion? This, of all seasons of the year, is usually the most happy with the little ones. Let us all try to contribute to it.

LICENSES.—We learn that quite a number of business firms throughout the county, having failed to renew their license at its expiration are transacting business without licenses. For their own welfare it would be well for them to renew their licenses without delay, as the matter will doubtless be investigated by the next Grand Jury.

LADIES' COSTUMES.—Mrs. Plomteaux, at the Capital Hotel, has made arrangements to furnish ladies with costumes for the grand masquerade ball on the 30th. This will add much to the attraction of the ball, and our ladies will be glad that an opportunity is thus afforded them to dress for the occasion to suit their own tastes.

WEATHER.—We are still having unusually cold nights with quite sharp white frosts, but the days are clear, sunny and pleasant. The general opinion is that the frosty weather will be succeeded by abundant rains, which prognostication all would like to see fulfilled.

CHRISTMAS BALL.—A Christmas Ball will be given at Knight's Landing, by Hardin and French, at Union Hall, on Tuesday evening next, Dec. 27th. Tickets $2. Supper at Provost's Restaurant, at $1 a couple. A good time is anticipated.

CHRISTMAS PRESENT.—We acknowledge the receipt of a very nice ivory-headed cane as a Christmas present from our friend W. T. H. Thanks to the donor, and we trust that he will enjoy a merry Christmas for many a year in the future.

THE OWLS.—Rumor says that the Owls are to be called together by a proclamation of the Great Grand Screech Owl immediately after the holidays. The public will be invited to attend their first meeting.

WHO CAN BEAT IT.—Benjamin Ely, of Buckeye, has raised five crops of wheat from one plowing, sowing and harowing—average per annum 30 bushels per acre, 150 bushels for land tilled but once.

THE population of the leading cities in the Old World is estimated as follows: London, 3,214,000; Paris 1,950,000; Constantinople, 1,500,000; Berlin, 800,000; St. Petersburg, 667,000; Vienna, 605,000; Naples, 600,000; Liverpool, 520,000; Moscow, 425,000; Glasgow, 401,000; Madrid, 390,000; Manchester, 340,000; Lisbon, 340,000; Amsterdam, 250,000; Dublin, 392,000.

NATHAN ELLIOT now offers for sale a part of the celebrated Frabicius Vineyard, consisting of a good variety of foreign and native vines, in bearing. It is enclosed with a good substantial five-foot picket fence. Will sell from two to fifteen acres, terms easy. He has not heretofore offered this property for sale. There is no better chance than this to get a good piece of paying properly but a few rods from the depot. 5w *

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—Go to the Post Office for your holiday goods, where is the most complete assortment and the greatest variety to be found in Yolo county. A full stock of Jewelry has been selected by Mr. Machefert of the most elegant description; a great variety of Books for young and old also grace the shelves; and in Toys the rarest and most pleasing can there be found. *

BORN.

In Whodland, December 19th, to the wife of M. Furniss (Landlord of Capital Hotel), a Son.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Dec. 22d, by Rev. R. W. Williamson, George F. Loomis and Mary Alice Springer.

With the above notice was a very liberal accompaniment of excellent wedding cake. We trust the happy pair will find an easy, pleasant pathway through life, with as much unalloyed happiness as is given mortals to enjoy.

DIED.

At Buckeye, on the morning, of the 18th inst., of typhoid fever, James H., son of R. A. and Julia A. Daniel, aged 4 years, 8 months and 28 days.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

"THEIR NAME IS LEGION," may be applied to those who die annually of Consumption. Science has of late years sensibly diminished the number and it is gratifying to know that Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry has created a potent influence in attaining this end.

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs—Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those desases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEADER IN

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

OILS AND PAINTS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Pat. Medicines

HATS, CAPS,

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

oc16-3m

CONTINENTAL Life Insurance Company, Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland, AND W. HAZLETON, Cacheville, AGENTS.

se25-3m

FARMERS & GARDENERS ATTENTION.

Do you want to buy seeds and plants that you may surely rely on? Go to SEVIN VINCENT & CO., the well-known Seed Dealers, 607 Sansome st., between Washington and Jackson streets, San Francisco, and Brooklyn, Alameda County. Mr. Sevin Vincent is the only Seed Grower of California. He guarantees the superior quality of his seeds and all those imported he tests with the greatest care before selling. Be sure he will sell you the best and cheapest. no5-3m

EQUITABLE Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS, Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building, WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS, OILS, PAINTS, WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS, PLATED WARE, MUSIC INSTRUMNTS, GUNS, PISTOLS, SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

T. M. REINDOLLAR, APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS, —AND— JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

de4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

— EMBRACING —

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

oc2-3m M. HYMAN.

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT And Sample Rooms.

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find

Everything the Market Affords,

And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,

On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are

Bob's Sample Rooms,

Where the Best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.

☞ GIVE US A CALL. ☜

BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, Proprietors.

oc1-3m

VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR

COUGHS

And Throat and Lung Diseases.

A Compound of

TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.

Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY. A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.

H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street, Sacramento.

oc15-3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements MACHINERY, HARDWARE, Wooden-Ware, Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY, IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Amunition, Wood and Willow-ware In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2½ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2½, 2¼, 2, 1⅞ and 1¾ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT, Main street, Woodland.

oc8-3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

PACIFIC Fruit and Vegetable DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

Still Another Railroad TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

ho14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,

de4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifyer and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and in healthy, and recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, states: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

oc24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

Charles Nangle,

Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,

WOODLAND

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no28-3m

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME AND EXAMINE MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. oc30-3m

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

Every Farmer Should Sow

RAMSDELL'S NORWAY OATS,

When you can raise 125 bushels to the acre. Why lose money by sowing a kind that will not give over 35 bushels. *Get the best*—it pays the best.

Farmers' Sons

should grow one acre of Norway Oats on their own account, and make a few hundred dollars.

Farmers' Wives

are buying Norway Oats to grow on their own account, and will make it pay handsomely. We know of one who made more money on two acres, last year, than her husband did on sixty-five acres.

Smart Farmers

everywhere begin to see how they can make money by buying this seed, as it requires only 32 lbs. of these oats to the acre, and they can raise at the same expense three times as many bushels of oats as with any other seed, saving the plowing, sowing and harvesting of two extra acres. These Oats stand the drought better than any other varieties of oats, as shown by some raised here last season.

Spurious Seed.

Be careful to get genuine seed and order soon. Thousands of bushels of other kinds of oats are sold for *Norway Oats*. The *genuine* seed can be had at the address below. It will be two years before all on this coast can have it. It requires over

One Million

of bushels of seed yearly to supply this Coast. Our large illustrated circular is full of facts interesting to all, and should be read by every man who owns a farm. These Oats never become lodged.

Price,

$7.50 per bushel of 32 lbs; $4.00 per ½ bushel; $2.50 per peck; Express charges to be paid by purchaser. *No charge* for sacks. Remit by draft or send by express prepaid, and the package will be delivered to the Company on receipt of the money. Address

D. W. RAMSDELL & CO.

E. TRIPP, AGENT, 210 Davis Street, no29-1m SAN FRANCISCO.

WANTED!

TO TRADE REAL ESTATE FOR A HORSE AND SPRING WAGON.

NATHAN ELLIOTT.

December 1st, 1870. de3-tf

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

TWO SONGS.

BY REV. I. N. TARBOY.

Two songs go up forever from earth,
One the full choral swell of joy and gladness;
The other is a strain unknown to mirth,
The low, sad wail of mortal grief and sadness;
Turn where we may—in lands afar or near,
These songs of joy or woe are still ascending,
Voices of love and hope and gladsome cheer
With notes of sorrow are forever blending.

Here ruddy health goes singing on its way,
There the pale sufferer on his couch is lying,
Here the glad shout of children at their play,
There the sharp farewell cry about the dying:
Here a proud mother walking in the light
Because her darling son has come to honor,
And there another sobbing out the night, [her.
Whose darling son has bro't disgrace upon

Hark, the glad music on the morning air,
When the sweet sumer-day is just awaking;
And, hark, afar, those accents of despair,
On the wild shores where stormy waves are breaking;
Here rings aloud some merry marriage bell,
And some fair bride goes with her maids attended:
And here is tolling the sad funeral knell,
As some young happy mother's life is ended.

And so moves on the pilgrimage of earth,
Our pathway now in light, now dark and dreary; [mirth,
The hours of grief press close the hours of
And happy days give place to days aweary;
But in those habitations of the blest,
In that far land beyond the gloomy river,
The tired soul shall find its long sought rest,
And the glad songs of joy shall flow forever!

Miscellaneous Items.

GENERAL PLEASANTON has been confirmed as commissioner of Internal Revenue.

WM. SMITH, for selling lottery tickets, was fined $5 in the San Francisco Police Court, on the 16th inst.

BISMARCK is to be made Duke of Strasbourg. It is reported that Luxembourg has been sold to Germany.

THE resolution impeaching Govenor Holden, of North Carolina, passed the House by a vote of sixty to forty-three.

THE New York city Board of Education is authorized to raise for school purposes, for the year 1871, the sum of $3,547,488 76.

THE total population of Nevada, according to the census, is 42,636. Storey is the most populous county, with a population of 11,673.

A MAN at Rosedale, N. Y., who was robbed of $14,000, a dozen years ago, had it returned anonymously by express the other day.

IT is said that a majority of the churches in the State derive a portion of their yearly revenue from lottery and other gambling schemes.

NINE THOUSAND pairs of wooden heels are made weekly by one factory, in Lynn Massachusetts, and these will soon, it is expected, entirely supersede leather heels.

Two hundred and fifty lemons, taken from a single tree in Alameda county, are on exhibition at San Francisco. They are pronounced superior to the Los Angeles grown article.

THE Prince of Wales has the net revenue of the Duchy of Cornwall, a salary of $61,000 as General in the army, which with his royal allowance makes the sum of $625,000 a year.

A COLORED man in Morris county, New Jersey voted an order for a pair of boots and one in Patterson, a receipt for a ton of coal, at the late election, which had been given them for their votes.

FOUR boys, who lately started from Philadelphia, with revolvers and a capital of $700, for the purpose of becoming bandits on the plains, were arrested at Pittsburg and sent home to their mothers.

THE California Pacific Railroad Directors have voted $30 per month for a year to Mrs. Briggs, the mother of the young man Briggs conduct r of the freight train who was killed some months since on the road.

OATHS are vulgar, senseless, offensive, impious; like obscene words, they leave a noisome trail upon the lips, and a stamp of odium upon the soul. They are inexcusable. They gratify no sense, while they outrage taste and dignity.

THE Oakland *Transcript* says the Central Pacific Railroad Company long since abandoned the idea of purchasing the California Pacific road, and are in earnest about building an air line road from Sacramento to San Francisco.

THE Pacific Mail Steamship Company, which carries the mails between San Francisco and China and Japan, has just completed a $1,200,000 steamship, called the Alaska, which is to sail from New York for San Francisco, via the Suez Canal, in January.

THE general election in Michigan has resulted in the adoption of the proposed amendment to the Constitution placing railroad tariffs under the control of the Legislature. But the amendment striking the word "white" from the Constitution was defeated.

A CHURCH member once said to a minister who wanted a little more salary as his family increased: "I did not know you preached for money." "No, I don't," said the minister. "I thought you preached for souls." "So I do; but I could not live on souls, and if I could, it would take a great many the size of yours to make a meal."

THE Rocky Mountain *Herald* publishes a long account of the ruins of an ancient city just discovered in the mountains by an exploring party, and believes that the relics date back many thousand years. It says that the ruins are almost impossible to get at, which probably accounts for the fact that none of the ambitious Indian agents have heretofore stolen all that were worth anything as curiosities.

A REMARKABLE display of parhelia, or mock suns, was seen in England on the 7th of last month. The sun was surrounded by a halo upon which were visible three mock suns, one being exceedingly brilliant. Succeeding this appearance, which lasted several minutes, a portion of a circular arc was seen above the halo, which had all the prismatic colors pure and distinct, and was in all respects similar to a rainbow. This rainbow arc, which is believed to be a phenomenon never observed, was separated from the halo by a considerable interval.

A NEW YORK letter writer says: Never in the history of New York has anything been known like the present extravagance in dress, equipage and entertainments. The popular daughter of an ex-collector, married last week, was the fortunate recipient of gifts valued, at the lowest estimation, at $80,000. A country seat on the Hudson, thoroughly furnished; carriages and horses; a check for $10,000; a riviere of solitaire diamonds, and a coffee pot of solid gold, for which the donor paid $2,000, were among the most expensive presents; while jewels, laces and articles of vertu are said to have poured in until there was no room for more. A point lace veil and flounces, ranging from $50 to $1,500 have come to be regarded as quite an indispensable accompaniment to the marriage ceremony and wedding ring.

H. T HELMBOLD'S
GENUINE
PREPARATIONS.

"HIGHLY CONCENTRATED" COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

A positive and Specific Remedy for diseases of the

Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings.

This medicine increases the powers of digestion, and excites the absorbents into health, by which the matter of calcareous depositions, and all unnatural enlargements are reduced, as well as pain and inflamation, and is good for men, women and children.

H

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,

For weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiseretion, attended with the following symptoms:

Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruptions of the Face, Universal Lassitude, Pallid Countenance, Muscular System.

These symptoms, if allowed to go on (which this Medicine invariably removes), soon follow—

FATUITY, EPILEPTIC FITS, &c.,

in one of which the patient may expire. Who can say they are not frequently followed by those "direful diseases."

INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION?

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering, but none will confess. The records of the insane asylums and the melancholy deaths by consumption bear ample witness to the truth of the assertion.

The Constitution once affected by organic weakness, requires the aid of medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU invariably does. A trial will convince the most sceptical.

E

In many affections peculiar to Females, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequaled by any other remedy, and for all complaints incident to the sex, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE.

☞ SEE SYMPTOMS ABOVE.

☞ **No Family should be without it.**

L

Take no Balsam, Mercury, or unpleasant medicine for unpleasant and dangerous diseases.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

AND

IMPROVED ROSE WASH,

CURES SECRET DISEASES

In all their stages with little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience, and NO EXPOSURE.

M

USE H. T. HELMBOLD'S

EXTRACT BUCHU

IS THE GREAT DIURETIC,

And it is certain to have the desired effect in all diseases for which it is recommended.

B

BLOOD! BLOOD! BLOOD!

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA,

For purifying the Blood, removing all chronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of Scrofula, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Pains and Swellings of the Bones, Ulcerations of the Throat and Legs, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Tetter, Erysipelas and all scaly Eruptions of the skin,

AND BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.

NOT A FEW

of the worst disorders that afflict mankind arise from the corruption that accumulates in the Blood. Of all the discoveries that have been made to purge it out, none can equal in effect H. T. HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA. It cleanses and renovates the Blood, instills the vigor of health into the system, and purges out the humors which make disease. It stimulates the healthy functions of the body, and expells the disorders that grow and rankle in the Blood. Such a remedy that could be relied on has long been sought for, and now, for the first time the public have one on which they can depend. Our space does not admit of certificates to show its effects, but the trial of a single bottle will show to the sick that it has its virtues surpassing anything they have ever taken.

Two tablespoonfuls of the Extract of Sarsaparilla added to a pint of water is equal to the Lisbon Diet Drink, and one bottle is fully equal to a gallon of the Syrup of Sarsapatilla, or the decoction as usually made.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH,

O

An excellent Lotion for diseases arising from habits of dissipation, used in connection with the Extracts Buchu and Sarsaparilla, in such diseases as recommended. Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicines. Also explicit directions for use *with hundreds of thousands* living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters of which many are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians Clergymen, Statesmen, &c. The proprietor has never resorted to their publication in the newspapers; he does now do this from the fact that his articles rank as Standard Preparations and do not need to be propped up by certificates.

The Science of Medicine, like the Doric Column, should stand simple, pure, majestic, having Fact for its basis Induction for its, pillar, and Truth alone for its Capital

L

My Extract Sarsaparilla is a Blood Purifier; my Extract Buchu is a Diuretic, and will act as such in all cases.

Both are prepared on purely scientific principles—*in vacuo*—and are the most active measures of either that can be made. A ready and conclusive test will be a comparison of their properties with those set forth in the following works:

See Dispensatory of the United States.

See Professor DEWEES' valuable work on the Practice of Physic.

See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. PHYSIC, Phila.

See remarks made by Dr. EPHRAM MCDOWELL, a celebrated Physician and Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and Published in the Transactions of the King and Queen's Journal.

See Medico-Chirugical Review, Published by BENJ'N TRAVERS, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.

See most of the late Standard works on Medicine.

D

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

Address letters for information and confidence, to

H. T. HELMBOLD,
Chemist.

—DEPOTS—

H. T. Helmbold's Drug and Chemical Warehouse,
No. 594 BROADWAY N. Y.,
OR TO
H. T. Helmbold's Medical Depot,
No. 104 South Tenth St., Phila.

Beware of Counterfeits.

ASK FOR H. T. HELMBOLD'S,
TAKE NO OTHER.

de-17.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,
To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
°7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
°3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

°The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt.
Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc1-tf

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
oc16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

DR. PIERCE'S
ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "biliousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's
Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivaled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

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M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

FALL AND WINTER
IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's an Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

se30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

CACHEVILLE
Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS
(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in coastant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

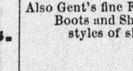
DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

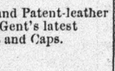
San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

oc9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,



Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

de19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

---

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

oc17-3m

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.

They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.

Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.

We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective

Lock Stitch Machines,

to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.

The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.

Over **12,000** are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
116 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

—Local Agent— MRS. H. R. CLINTON,
Adjoining Bank Building, Main st., Woodland.
Jy16

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

---

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. oc2-3m

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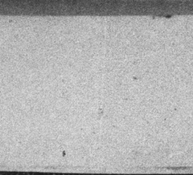
FLORENCE
SEWING MACHINES!



The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFFEY,
ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware.

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
de5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

THE ELLIPTIC
SEWING MACHINES,
Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs.	Min.	By hand. Hrs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	26
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	10
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	20	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	8	15
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 2 Shirt Fronts	1	20	23	30
Hemming 12 Handk'chfs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	50
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address, A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. no19-tf

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PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

NIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

oc10-3m

Stage **Line**

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.